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# DRY ICE SHIPPING PROCEDURE

Dry ice (Solid Carbon Dioxide) is classified as a Hazardous Material by the U.S. Department of Transportation (DOT) and anyone who ships dry ice (or any other hazardous material) must have applicable initial and recurrent training per 49 CFR 172.700-172.704. NMSU employees who ship dry ice must be properly trained and certified by NMSU EH&S before shipping packages containing dry ice. The process for becoming a certified dry ice shipper is described in the Employee Certification & Training Requirements section of this procedure. This procedure also provides detailed instructions on preparing a package containing dry ice for shipment by common carriers such as Federal Express (FedEx) or the United Parcel Service (UPS) as well as the requirements for notifications and shipping record retention.

**NOTE:** This procedure only applies to packages that contain dry ice only and contain no other material that is classified as Hazardous Material under Department of Transportation (DOT) regulations. All other hazardous material shipments must go through EH&S per the <u>Hazardous Materials Shipping</u> <u>Procedure</u>.

These instructions include guidance needed to ship dry ice via:

- 1. FedEx Air
- 2. FedEx Ground
- 3. UPS Ground

NMSU is not currently approved to ship hazardous material by UPS Air. If you need to ship dry ice using any other method contact EH&S for further instructions.

# **EMPLOYEE CERTIFICATION & TRAINING REQUIREMENTS**

To ship dry ice, employees must first be certified by NMSU EH&S as authorized, trained dry ice shippers. In order to be certified employees must complete the NMSU Dry Ice Shipping training offered online through NMSU Training Central. This training covers all the general and function specific training required to be certified to ship packages containing dry ice. Retraining is required every 2 years in order to maintain the certification.

# **SHIPPING REQUIREMENTS**

1. Packaging

All dry ice shipments (air and ground) will be packaged according to the following requirements. (See **Figure 1** for example of proper packaging)

A. Packages must allow for the release of carbon dioxide gas to prevent rupture to the package.

insulated container lid-
dry ice blocks
product
dry ice blocks
2 mil or thicker plastic liner —
insulated container
outer corrugated box
TIM

- B. Dry ice must never be sealed in a container with an airtight seal such as a jar or a plastic bag.
- C. Use good quality fiberboard, plastic or wooden boxes.
- D. Use a layer of Styrofoam within a box for insulation. Ensure the Styrofoam is not sealed to be airtight. Styrofoam may not be used as an outer package.
- E. The maximum amount of dry ice per package is 200 kg (441 lbs).
- F. Secure the samples in each package so they will not move freely inside of the box.

### PACKAGE MARKING, LABELING AND SHIPPING PAPERS

Requirements vary by shipping mode and carrier. The two most common methods are described below; FedEx Air and Ground (FedEx and UPS).

#### 1. Shipping by FedEx Air

- A. Marking Required on Package
  - 1. The Proper Shipping Name, **Dry Ice**. The proper shipping name must be on the same surface of the package as the Class 9 hazard class label.
  - 2. UN 1845 in appropriate size font
    - a. Minimum Marking Sizes
    - Package capacity > 30kg requires 12mm(34pt) type or larger

# . UN 1845

Package capacity > 5kg up to 30kg requires 6mm(17pt) type or larger

# UN 1845

- Package capacity < 5kg should be of adequate size
- Other markings should reflect the same font size as UN1845
- 3. Net Quantity of dry ice in the package or overpack, in kilograms.
- 4. Name and address of both the shipper and recipient (see FedEx Shipping Dry Ice document for acceptable markings).
- B. Labeling Required on Package A Class 9 label is required, Figure 2. (See FedEx Shipping Dry Ice document for variations of label).
- C. Shipping Papers Use the appropriate NMSU department online FedEx Account to generate a shipment. If this does not apply, please contact EH&S.

Use the following steps to create a dry ice shipment (this only applies if there are no other hazardous materials in the shipment).

**Step 1** – Log in to the account and go to **Create a Shipment** page.



**Step 2** – Fill in all applicable information in Sections 1 - 4. See **Figure 3**. (In Section 3 – Service Type, these instructions only apply to the first 6 options. Ground will be described below)

Figure 2

ly shipment	Select 👻	* Bill transportation to NMSUEHS-235
rofiles (formerly ast Ship)		Alert: Please remember to enter your reference information.
	Ship	Your reference
From	② <u>Help</u> ⊞ <u>Edit</u>	P.O. no.
lly Wagner, 1620 !	Standley Drive, ARC C 109F, MSC 3578, Las	Invoice no.
ices, New Mexic	o, 88003, United States	Department no.
То	② <u>Help</u> ⊡ <u>Hide</u>	
ountry/Location	United States 💌	Special Services (optional) ② Help
ompany	Ludium Instruments, Inc	COD (Collect on Delivery) 🗈
ontact name	ATTN: Repair & Calibration	Dry ice 🖃
ddress 1	501 Oak Street	* Total dry ice weight Ibs
ddress 2		Dangerous goods 臣
IP	79556	FedEx® Delivery Signature Options
ity	SWEETWATER	Signature type None specified
tate	Texas	Hold at FedEx location
hone no.	5756463327 ext.	
Perform detailed ad	Idress check	Pickup/Drop-off (optional) ② Help 🗄 Edit
	This is a residential address 🛛	You are dropping off your package at a FedEx location.
	Save new recipient in address book	
	Save changes in address book	Shipment Notifications (optional) ② Help 🗄 Edit
		Send an email to yourself, the recipient or others indicating the status of your shipment.
. Package & S	hipment Details ② <u>Help</u> 🖂 <u>Hide</u>	
hip date	01/23/2017	Rates & Transit Times 2 Help 🗆 Hide
o. of packages	1 🔻	Amounts are shown in USD
ricing option ②	FedEx Standard Bate	Select Service and Transit Time Your Rate
	© FedEx One Rate	Click calculate to get rates and <u>Calculate</u> transit times.
/eight ②	10 lbs	
eclared Value	U.S. Dollars	5. Complete your Shipment ② Help
ervice type	Standard Overnight 👻	
ackage type	Your Packaging 👻	Create a Shipment Profile to store recipient, package and all other details of this shipment for future use
imensions	12 12 12 in	E Send a Mobile Shipping Label
	Save dimensions profile	
		Save for later Ship
	Include a return labol [2]	
	□ Include a return label ②	

#### Step 3 (See Figure 4)

- Click on the Special Services Section •
- Check the Dry Ice Box.
- Enter the quantity of dry ice in the package.
- Enter applicable signature type. •

#### Step 4

Fill in the remaining sections as applicable (Pickup/Drop-off, Shipment Notifications, and Rates & Transit Times).

#### Step 5

- In Section 5 (See Figure 3), click on the **Ship** button. •
- Check the Receipt box.
- Click on **Print** Button to print the label and receipt for shipment. See **Figure 5 & Figure 6**. Follow the instructions to label the package and go to **Step 6**.

#### Figure 4 – Shipping Label

Ship	✓ LTL Freight	Ship History	My Lists 👻	Reports	Integration Manager	Administration
Prepare a	shipment	Print labol(a)				
1) Enter si	nipping information	Print label(s)				
Thank you	ı for shipping with Fe	dEx. Your tracking num	ber: 778212501874			
Label	<u>View</u>					
Print		Create return sh	nipment Edit shi	pment Cancel sl	hipment Repeat last	t Create new
					Sche	edule a Pickup
				=	5	>-270
				575) 646-3		RIGIN ID:L
		<b>A</b> 12			L: REP UM IN DAK ST	RUA SNER DLEY DRIVI MSC 357
		BF 18			AIR & STRUA	(575) 646-3 JUNIV EHS
		<b>1</b>		<b>3</b>		327
		STA		DEPT	, INC	000280
						HP DATE: TWGT: 11 MS: 12x12 RY ICE: 1.
		- 24 JA D OVE TX-US			~	23JAN17 200 LB 2964/INET3 27 KG
		IN 4:30 RNIGH IC 7955 LBE		l and the second se		7790
		ωσμισ	J162816101201ur	****	544J1/1997/14E8	

Figure 3

Special Services (optional)

COD (Collect on Delivery) 🕀							
Dry ice ⊟ * Total dry ice wei	ght 3 lbs						
Dangerous goods 🗈							
FedEx® Delivery Signature Options							
Signature type	None specified						
Hold at FedEx location							

② <u>Help</u> ⊡ <u>Hide</u>

#### **Figure 5 – Shipment Receipt**



#### Step 6 (Records Requirements)

• Send a copy of the Shipment Receipt (Figure 6) to EH&S @ ehs@nmsu.edu .

#### 2. Shipping by FedEx Ground and UPS Ground

#### A. FedEx Ground

- 1. Follow all packaging instructions listed on page 1 and 2 in Section A of Shipping Requirements.
- 2. Because Dry Ice shipments are not regulated for ground transport there are no requirements for Marking or Labeling as described above.
- 3. For Shipping Papers, follow Steps 1 5 listed above for shipping by FedEx Air with the following exceptions:
  - a. In Section 3 Service Type, choose FedEx Ground.
  - b. In the Special Services Section, check the box for Dry Ice, however the quantity in dry ice is not needed for shipping by ground.
- 4. As described in Step 6 above, send a copy of the shipment receipt to EH&S at <a href="mailto:ehs@nmsu.edu">ehs@nmsu.edu</a>.

- B. UPS Ground
  - 1. Follow all packaging instructions listed on page 1 and 2 in Section A of Shipping Requirements.
  - 2. Because Dry Ice shipments are not regulated for ground transport there are no requirements for Marking, Labeling and shipping papers. Prepare shipment as any other UPS package.
  - 3. Send shipment confirmation via email to EH&S at <u>ehs@nmsu.edu</u> with the following details:
    - a. Ship to information
    - b. Shipper information including Department , name, phone and email
    - c. Date of shipment

## **ADDITIONAL RECOMMENDATIONS**

- Do not write "specimens" or "diagnostic specimens" on the box. Diagnostic specimens are subject to specific packaging requirements and there should not be any misunderstanding about the shipment. Diagnostic specimens, in shipping terminology, are materials that may be infectious to humans or animals. If there is concern that the samples might be infectious, please contact the Biosafety Manager at (575) 646-4463.
- 2. Reusing a dry ice shipping box is a good use of resources. If a box is reused, completely cover or obliterate all unnecessary marking such as hazard labels, addresses, old FedEx (or other courier) labels and/or barcodes. Only reuse a box if it can be verified it is not contaminated and the integrity is intact. A box should not be reused if it is torn, cut, stained, or if the insulation is cracked or broken.
- 3. Minimize the volume of air in the package in order to slow the rate of sublimation of the dry ice. If there is any air space after you fill your package with dry ice, fill it with packing peanuts or other material to reduce the volume of air space.
- 4. A general rule of thumb is that 5-10 pounds (2.27-4.54 kg) of dry ice are needed for every 24 hours of transportation time. Some types of packaging are more efficient insulators than others. Refer to the package manufacturer's recommendations to determine the specific amount of dry ice needed. Make arrangements with the consignee to make sure the package will be received on its intended delivery date. Take into account local holidays or closings that might delay package receipt.